CALIFORNIA WESTERN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL

VOLUME 6

SPRING 1976

NUMBER 2

CONTENTS

٨	D	TI	\sim t	EC

United States Foreign Policy: Efforts to Penetrate Bank Secrecy in Switzerland from 1940 to 1975

James T. Kelly

211

In this article, the author traces the efforts during the period 1940 to 1975 of United States governmental agencies to obtain information held secret by Swiss bankers. He describes the initial efforts made in World War II to prevent Axis flight capital and looted property from finding "safe haven" in Switzerland, continues with a detailed discussion of the Interhandel case, analyzes the 1970 Bank Secrecy Act, and highlights the positive aspects of the Swiss-American Treaty for Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters now before the United States Senate.

Consumer Credit Laws in the Common

Law Countries

Frank W. Rhodes

263

This article provides a glimpse into the basic laws relating to instalment credit contracts of five common law countries—England, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the United States. The author discusses several significant developments in this area of the law, including the English Consumer Credit Act of 1974 and the Uniform Commercial Credit Code of the United States. A basic theme throughout the article is the trend in these nations away from usury laws and interest rate caps.

Remembering Maine: Offshore Federalism

in the United States and Canada George S. Swan

296

The author discusses leading cases in Canada and the United States which resolve conflicting federal and state claims in these nations' marginal seas. He draws upon differing attempts employed in Australia and the United States to resolve such claims, and concludes by urging vigorous federal government roles to minimize potential for international disputes over adjoining marginal seas.

U.N. Peace-Keeping Policy: Some Basic

Sources of its Implementation Problems and their Implications Agola Auma-Osolo

323

In this article, obstacles to the United Nations' peace-keeping role are analyzed, and the decline of U.N. effectiveness is documented through the author's tabulations and graphs. The conclusion includes a recommendation for immediate creation and deployment of a World Military Command to implement United Nations policy.

FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION OF CALIFORNIA WESTERN SCHOOL OF LAW

ROBERT K. CASTETTER, B.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.D., Dean, School of Law, Professor of Law

EDWARD A. APPLEBAUM, B.B., J.D., Lecturer in Law PERRY B. BACH, B.A., B.S., M.D., Lecturer in Law JOHN S. BRADWAY, A.B., LL.B., M.A., LL.D., L.H.D., Professor of Law, Emeritus WILLIAM E. BURBY, A.B., J.D., LL.D., Professor of Law ARTHUR W. CAMPBELL, A.B., J.D., LL.M., Associate Professor of Law JON P. CHESTER, B.S., J.D., Lecturer in Law THOMAS A. COYNE, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Law MAURICE L. CULP, A.B., A.M., LL.B., S.J.D., Professor of Law JOHN R. DE BARR, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law STUART L. DOUGHERTY, A.B., J.D., Lecturer in Law ROBERT J. FREDRICK, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor of Law GEORGE N. GAFFORD, A.B., LL.B., J.D., Professor of Law MURRAY N. GALINSON, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Law BARBARA T. GAMER, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor of Law STEVEN J. HARTWELL, B.S.L., LL.B., Lecturer in Law HON. EDWARD A. INFANTE, A.B., J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law EDWARD L. KANE, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Lecturer in Law RICHARD R. KINNEY, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law GEORGE W. KRAFT, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law S. HOUSTON LAY, A.B., J.D., LL.M., Professor of Law JAMES E. LEAHY, J.D., LL.M., Professor of Law LAWRENCE D. LEE, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Professor of Law GERALD P. LOPEZ, B.A., J.D., Assistant Professor of Law ROBERT G. MEINERS, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., Professor of Law R. LOWELL MILLER, A.B., J.D., LL.D., Professor of Law CARROLL C. MORELAND, B.S., A.B., J.D., Professor of Law. Director of Law Library EDWARD C. MUNS, B.S., J.D., Lecturer in Law STEPHEN NEWNHAM, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law ALAN R. PERRY, LL.B., Lecturer in Law RICHARD A. PETERSON, LL.B., Lecturer in Law WILLIAM P. SHANNAHAN, A.B., J.D., Lecturer in Law JAMES SNEDEKER, B.S., J.D., S.J.D., Professor of Law, Emeritus SIDNEY A. STUTZ, B.A., LL.B., Lecturer in Law RONALD L. STYN, B.A., LL.B., Lecturer in Law HON. CLIFFORD WALLACE, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law LEWIS A. WENZELL, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Lecturer in Law WAYNE T. WESTLING, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Law RICHARD L. YOUNG, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law

FRANK WINFIELD, Business Manager

JACK REYNOLDS, Director of Development

BARBARA COSTLEY, Secretary of Admissions

CATHY MILLS, Director of Financial Aid

VIRGINIA DE SANTIS, Administrative Assistant, Intern

COMMENTS

Payments to Foreign Officials by Multinational Corporations: Bribery or Business Expense and the Effects of United States Policy Michael S. Sinkeldam	360
The Marianas, the United States, and the United Nations: The Uncertain Status of the New American Commonwealth Peter Bergsman	382
Weather Genesis and Weather Neutralization: A New Approach to Weather Modification Michael B. Orfield	412
BOOK REVIEWS	
The Handling of International Disputes by Means of Inquiry by Nissim Bar-Yaacov Howard D. Coleman	429
An International Antitrust Primer by Earl W. Kintner Ernest C. Stiefel	434
Constitutional Protection of Equality Edited by T. Koopmans William Binchy	437
BOOKS RECEIVED	441

Cite as 6 Calif. W. Int'l L.J. 000 (1975-76)

The California Western International Law Journal is published semiannually at the California Western School of Law, San Diego, California 92101.
Subscription price is \$7.00 per year, \$7.50 foreign. Complete sets of back

volumes are available.

Beginning with Volume 7, the California Western International Law Journal will be published three times annually. The subscription price will be

\$9.00 per year, \$11.00 foreign, \$3.50 for single issues.

Subscriptions are renewed automatically unless notification to the contrary is received from the subscriber. Address all communications to the California Western International Law Journal, 350 Cedar Street, San Diego, California 92101, U.S.A.

^{© 1976} by California Western School of Law

CALIFORNIA WESTERN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL

VOLUME 6

SPRING 1976

NUMBER 2

1975-1976 BOARD OF EDITORS

Editor-in-Chief DONAL M. HILL

Executive Editor
RICHARD H. BUSBY

Lead Articles Editor
CHARLES G. JOHNSON

Ass't Lead Articles Editors
ROBERT A. BALL
JULIE A. WHITAKER

Book Review & Research Editor STEVEN M. BOUDREAU

> Managing Editor STEPHEN J. HUGHES

Ass't Managing Editor
MICHAEL L. OLVER

Contributing Editor
RONALD A. HALE

Student Articles Editor
DEBORAH M. TALMAGE

Ass't Student Articles Editors
JEFFREY S. RAYNES
DAVID W. TIFFANY

Associate Editors
Dennis B. Atchley
Garland E. Burrell, Jr.
R. Joseph Chandler
Randolph L. Levin
George J. Miske
John D. Muller
Glenn L. Robertson

STAFF

PETER D. BERGSMAN EMORY L. BOUTILIER MICHAEL G. COLLINS CHARLES L. EDDLEMAN LINDA FORD RICHARD D. HENDLIN SUSAN R. IZENSTARK CHARLES S. JOHNSON JOEL R. JUNKER RICHARD H. KAAKE WILLIAM G. LEE GREGORY L. MURRELL GREGORY P. NORBUT MICHAEL B. ORFIELD JAMES C. PACKER
WILL JAY PIRKEY
MCCLEARY H. SANBORN, III
MICHAEL S. SINKELDAM
JEFFREY A. TISDALE
NATHANIEL P. WARD, IV
STUART J. YASGOOR

Faculty Advisor
S. HOUSTON LAY
Professor of Law